

Complete Lesson Transcript – Lesson 185 [Pinyin]

Kirin: Shàngwǎng xué Zhōngwén dì yī bǎi bā shí wǔ kè .

Dàjiā hǎo , wǒ shì Kirin .

Raphael: Dàjiā hǎo , wǒ shì Raphael .

Adam: And hello, I'm Adam.

Kirin: Huānyíng lái dào Tái wān gēn wǒmen yīqǐ xuéxí gèng jìn yí bù de Zhōngwén kèchéng .

Raphael: Cóng dǐ sān jí kāishǐ , wǒmen yòng le gèng duō de zhōngwén lái jiěshì . Érqǐè zài dì sān jí lǐmiàn , wǒmen kàndào yǒuxiē kè quánbù dōu shì yòng zhōngwén lái jiěshì .

Kirin: Duì . Adam hěn kāixīn , yīnwèi nà shíhòu, tā bú yòng lái shàngbān .

Adam: Duì ā . Suǒyǐ wǒ xīwàng yǒu yī tiān , dōu bù xūyào yòng dào wǒ .

Raphael: Hǎo, suǒyǐ jīntiān wǒ yào jiāo nǐmen yīxiē zài jiěshì zhōngwén de shíhòu , kěyǐ yòng dào de dānzì .

Kirin: Hao, nà wǒmen jīntiān yào xué de shì shénme ne ?

Raphael: Jīntiān wǒmen huì xué yìxiē wénfǎ de shēngzì .

Kirin: Shénme yàng de shēngzì ?

Raphael: A, jīntiān de dì yīge shēngzì shì

Kirin: Wénfǎ

Raphael: Shì zhōngwén de wén , gēn fāngfǎ de fǎ .

Adam: The literal meaning is “language method”, which is the word for “grammar”.

Kirin: Wénfǎ .

Raphael: Suǒyǐ wǒmen jīntiān jiāo nǐmen de shēngzì , dōu gēn wénfǎ yǒu guānxi . Hǎo, jīntiān de xià yīge shēngzì shì

Kirin: Míngcí .

Raphael: Zhè shì míngzi de míng , gēn dāncí de cí .

Adam: So together “name word” means “noun.”

Kirin: Míngcí .

Raphael: Hěnduō zhōngwén míngcí yǒu liǎngge zì , érqǐè yǒuxiē míngcí de dì èr ge zì shì zì .

Kirin: Bǐrú shuō , hóuzi , bēizi , kuàizi , zhuōzi dēngdēng ...

Raphael: Jiē xià láí de shēngzì shì

Kirin: Dòngcí .

Adam: The literal meaning here is “movement word”, and that means “verb”

Raphael: Zài zhōngwén, hěnduō dòngcí xūyào gēn míngcí fàng zài yīqǐ .

Kirin: Shénme yìsi ?

Raphael: Bǐrú shuō , chīfàn , hē shuǐ , kāichē dēngdēng ... Dōu shì dòngcí gēn míngcí . Érqǐè tōngcháng dòngcí dōu huì zài qiánmiàn .

Kirin: A, suǒyǐ zhōngwén gēn yīngwén yǒudiǎn bǔ yīyàng . Zài yīngwén, wǒmen kěyǐ zhǐ yòng yīge dòngcí, bú yòng míngcí . Bǐrú shuō “I am eating.” Kěshì, zài zhōngwén límàn , wǒmen dà bùfèn huì yòng yīge dòngcí jiā yīge míngcí , suǒyǐ wǒmen bù kěyǐ shuō wǒ zài chī , wǒmen yào shuō wǒ zài chīfàn .

Raphael: Hěn hǎo de jiěshì . Jiē xià láí wǒmen yǒu

Kirin: Xíngróngcí .

Raphael: Nǐmen jìde xíngróng shì shénme yìsi ma ?

Adam: That means “to describe.” So together

Kirin: Xíngróngcí

Adam: means “adjective.”

Raphael: Píngcháng, rúguǒ nǐ yào bǎ xíngróngcí fàng zài yīge míngcí de qiánmiàn , nǐ yào jiā yīge de . Bǐrú shuō , gāoxìng de , xīnde , hóngsè de děng děng ...

Kirin: Nà rúguǒ nǐ yào bǎ xíngróngcí fàng zài yīge míngcí de hòumiàn , zài zhōngwén lǐmiàn , nǐ bú yòng jiā yīge dòngcí . Bǐrú shuō zài yīngwén lǐmiàn , zhège jùzi “He is happy”, yǒu yīge míngcí “he”, yīge dòngcí “is”, hái yǒu yīge xíngróngcí “happy.” Kěshì, rúguǒ nǐ yào bǎ tā fānyì dào zhōngwén , wǒmen huì shuō tā hěn gāoxìng , zhè lǐmiàn méiyǒu dòngcí .

Raphael: Kěshì, wèi shénme nǐ yào jiā hěn ?

Kirin: A, zài zhōngwén lǐmiàn , píngcháng nǐ yào jiā yīge dānzì zài xíngróngcí de qiánmiàn lái jiěshì . Bǐrú shuō “hěn gāoxìng , fēicháng shuài , tài bàng le ” děngděng ...

Raphael: Hǎo, jiē xià lái wǒmen zuìhòu yīge shēngzì shì

Kirin: Liàngcí .

Adam: And that’s “measure word.”

Raphael: Zài zhōngwén lǐmiàn , liàngcí hěn zhòngyào . Píngcháng nǐ yào shuō nǐ yǒu jǐge míngcí , nǐ yào zhīdào yào yòng nǎ yīge liàngcí . Zài wǒmen de kèchéng lǐ , wǒmen yǐjīng jiāo guò yīxiē liàngcí , bǐrú shuō yǒu nǎxiē ?

Kirin: Gè , tái , zhāng , zhī , tiáo děngděng ...

Raphael: Píngcháng, wǒmen zuì cháng yòng dào de liàngcí shì ge . Suǒyǐ rúguǒ nǐ bù zhīdào yào yòng nǎ yīge liàngcí , nǐ kěyǐ yòng ge .

Kirin: Duì, rúguǒ yòng cuò le yě méiyǒu guānxi , yīnwèi wǒmen huì liǎojiě nǐde yìsi .

Raphael: Hao, ràng wǒmen fùxí yīxià wǒmen jīntiān jiāo nǐmen de shēngzì .

Kirin: Wénfǎ .

Adam: Grammar.

Kirin: Míngcí .

Adam: Noun.

Kirin: Dòngcí .

Adam: Verb.

Kirin: [Xíngróngcí](#) .

Adam: Adjective.

Kirin: [Liàngcí](#) .

Adam: Measure word.

Adam: For more detailed notes in English summarizing the concepts talked about here, look at the notes section available for this lesson to premium subscribers on our website chineselearnonline.com.

Kirin: [Wǒmen xiàcì zàijiàn o](#) .