

Lesson 171

Vocabulary Summary: Simplified:

汁
Zhī
Juice

蔬菜
Shūcài
Vegetables

干酪
Gānlào
Cheese

蛋
Dàn
Egg

面包
Miànbāo
Bread

菠菜
bōcài
Spinach

豆腐
dòufu
Tofu

番茄
fānqié
Tomato

马铃薯
mǎlíngshǔ
Potato

Vocabulary Summary: Traditional:

汁
Zhī
Juice

蔬菜
Shūcài
Vegetables

乾酪
Gānlào
Cheese

蛋
Dàn
Egg

麵包
Miànbāo
Bread

菠菜
bōcài
Spinach

豆腐
dòufu
Tofu

番茄
fānqié
Tomato

馬鈴薯
mǎlíngshǔ
Potato

Vocabulary Summary: Simplified:

茄子
qiézi
Eggplant

香菇
xiānggū
Mushroom

莴苣
wōjù
Lettuce

洋葱
yángcōng
Onion

优格
yōugē
Yogurt

蔬
shū
Vegetable

酪
lào
Cheese

Vocabulary Summary: Traditional:

茄子
qiézi
Eggplant

香菇
xiānggū
Mushroom

莴苣
wōjù
Lettuce

洋葱
yángcōng
Onion

優格
yōugē
Yogurt

蔬
shū
Vegetable

酪
lào
Cheese

Lesson 171 Notes (Simplified / Traditional):

1. The sentence **Yǒu wǔ zhǒng shíwù shì wǒmen měitiān dōu yào chī de** uses a grammar pattern that uses **shì** and **de** to add more information. Compare the following:

- **Yǒu wǔ zhǒng shíwù shì wǒmen měitiān dōu yào chī de**

有五种食物是我们每天都要吃的 / 有五種食物是我們每天都要吃的

There are five kinds of foods that we should eat everyday

- **Yǒu wǔ zhǒng shíwù wǒmen yào chī de**

有五種食物我們要吃的 / 有五种食物我们要吃的

There are five kinds of foods that we should eat

2. **Bù tóng de** is another way to say **bù yīyàng de** as in **Yǒu hěnduō bù tóng de guǒzhī**.

Bù tóng de 不同的 / 不同的 Different

bù yīyàng de 不一样的 / 不一樣的 Different

Yǒu hěnduō bù tóng de guǒzhī

有很多不同的果汁 / 有很多不同的果汁 There are many different kinds of juice

3. Cheese is not as common in Chinese cuisine as it is in Western foods, so when it is mentioned the English name is sometimes used. In Taiwan, the transliteration **qǐsī** is used. Other names for cheese include **gānlào** (literally “dry cheese”), **nǎilào** (literally “milk cheese”) and **rǔlào** (literally “milk cheese”).

qǐsī	起司 / 起司	cheese
gānlào	乾酪 / 乾酪	cheese
nǎilào	奶酪 / 奶酪	cheese
rǔlào	乳酪 / 乳酪	cheese